(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 9 December 2004 (09.12.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/106844 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷:

G01N 3/24

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2004/015904

(22) International Filing Date:

20 May 2004 (20.05.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/472,347

21 May 2003 (21.05.2003) US

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): UNI-VERSITY OF WYOMING [US/US]; 16th and Gibbon, Laramie, WY 82071 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ARMSTRONG, William, D. [US/US]; 1358 Indian Hills Drive, Laramie,

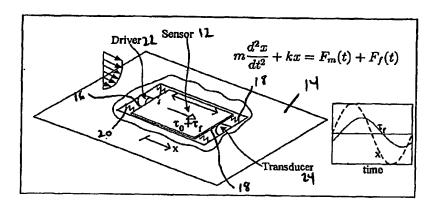
WY 82072 (US). NAUGHTON, Jonathan [US/US]; 415 South 25th Street, Laramie, WY 82070 (US). LIND-BERG, William, R. [US/US]; 619 South Eleventh, Laramie, WY 82070 (US).

- (74) Agent: TRACY, Emery, L.; P.O. Box 1518, Boulder, CO 80306 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH,

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: OSCILLATORY MOTION BASED MEASUREMENT METHOD AND SENSOR FOR MEASURING WALL SHEAR STRESS DUE TO FLUID FLOW





Schematic of dynamic resonant shear stress sensor with the governing equation and a time history of the fluctuating shear force on the sensor (from a simulation). A cutaway view of the sensor is shown to display components below the surface.

(57) Abstract: A shear stress sensor (10) for measuring fluid wall shear stress on a test surface is provided. The wall shear stress sensor is comprised of an active sensing surface (12) and a sensor body (14). An elastic mechanism mounted between the active sensing surface and the sensor allows movement between body the active sensing surface and the sensor body. A driving mechanism (22) forces the shear stress sensor to oscillate. A measuring mechanism (24) measures displacement of the active sensing surface relative to the sensor body. The sensor may be operated under periodic excitation where changes in the nature of the fluid properties or the fluid flow over the sensor measurably changes the amplitude or phase of the motion of the active sensing surface, or changes the force and power required from a control system in order to maintain constant motion. The device may be operated under non-periodic excitation where changes in the nature of the fluid properties or the fluid flow over the sensor change the transient motion

of the active sensor surface or change the force and power required from a control system to maintain a specified transient motion of the active sensor surface.

WO 2004/106844 A3



GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 6 May 2005

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

A. CL	ASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER PCT/US04/159		14	
IFC(1)	: G01N 3/24			
US CL	: 73/841			
R EIE	to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to bo	h national classification and	IPC	
Minimum d	locumentation searched (classification system follow 73/841	ed by classification symbols)	
0.0	73/041	,	•	
Documentat	tion searched other than minimum documentation to	the extent that such documen	ate are included	
			no are menuded	in the fields searched
Electronic d	ata base consulted during the international search (r Continuation Sheet	ame of data base and		
Please See C	Continuation Sheet	and, where	practicable, sea	rch terms used)
C. DOC	UMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT			
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, when	A appropriate - S.1 1	<u>-</u> -	
X	US 4,464,928 A (DEALY) 14 Agust 1984 (14 Os	or appropriate, of the relevant passages		Relevant to claim No
	US 4,464,928 A (DEALY) 14 Agust 1984 (14.08.1984), see, the entire document.			1-31
A	US 4,896,098 A (HARITONIDS et al) 23 Januar	y 1990 (23.01.1990), see the	entire natont	4.40
A				1-63
	US 5,177,327 A (KNOWLES) 05 January, 1993	(05.01.1993), see all figures	1.	1-63
A	US 5,961,080 A (SINHA) 05 October 1999 (05.10.1999), see figure 3			1 03
	(05.1	0.1999), see figure 3		1-63
}				
ľ			Í	
j			1	
ĺ	•			
ł	•		•	
}				
			1	
j			i	
- 1			j	
			ł	
7				
	documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent famil	v annex	
Special categories of cited documents:			ished after the inter-	otional Sit
document d of particular	lefining the general state of the art which is not considered to be	date and not in conf	lict with the applicati	ational filing date or priority on but cited to understand the
•		prompto or albory (mocraying me myent	ion.
earlier appli	ication or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular considered povel or	lar relevance; the cla	imed invention cannot be
document w	high may throw doubte an anti-ty and a second	when the document		to involve an inventive step
establish the specified)	publication date of another citation or other special reason (as			med invention cannot be
-, -				
document re	ferring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	combined with one o being obvious to a po		
document pu priority date	rblished prior to the international filing date but later than the			
		"&" document member of	the same patent fam	ily
	al completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the inter	national search	report
December 2004 (08.12.2004)		Date of mailing of the international cearch report		
me and mailing address of the ISA/US		Authorized officer		
Maii Si Commi	top PCT, Attn: ISA/US issioner for Patents			<u></u>
P.O. B	ox 1450	Max Noori		I
Alexan Simile No. 47	dria, Virginia 22313-1450 703) 305-3230	Telephone No. 703 308 09	56 Parent	7 A
			So Paralegal S	The state of the s
- CI/10M/2)	10 (second sheet) (January 2004)			/X

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT	International application No. PCT/US04/15904				
·					
Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3: East search terms: boundary, drag, force, surface, sensor, shear, wall movement, periodic, flow, fluid					
	•				